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Simple Multiple-Attribute Rating Technique for Optimal Decision-Making Model on Selecting Best Spiker of World Grand Prix

Chih-cheng CHEN ^{1,a}, I-cheng CHEN ^{2,b,*}, Yung-tan LEE ^{3,c}, Chin-hung YU ^{4,d} and Tian-shaing KUO ^{5,e}

¹Department of Sport Management, Aletheia University, No. 32, Chen-Li St., Tamsui Dist., New Taipei City, 25103 Taiwan.

²Office of Physical Education, Tamkang University, No. 151, Ying-Chuan Road, Tamsui Dist., New Taipei City, 25137 Taiwan.

³Department of Tourism, Aletheia University, No. 32, Chen-Li St., Tamsui Dist., New Taipei City, 25103 Taiwan.

⁴Department of Kinesiology, Texas Woman's University, 1500 West. Oak St. apt.40, Denton, Texas, 76201.

⁵Bachelor's Degree Program of Dynamic Recreation and Health Management, Tainan University of Technology, No. 529, Zhongzheng Rd., YongKang Dist., Tainan City 71002, Taiwan.

^aau1692@au.edu.tw, ^bmasa@mail.tku.edu.tw, ^cau4300@mail.au.edu.tw, ^dkenny_yu@rocketmail.com, ^et00073@mail.tut.edu.tw

*Corresponding author

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Abstract. The purpose of this study is to construct a model for best spike player selection in a top volleyball tournament of the world. Data is records of 2013 World Grand Prix that declared by Federation Internationale de Volleyball (FIVB). Simple Multiple-Attribute Rating Technique (SMART) to use for optimal decision-making model on best spike player selection. The research results showed that the best spike player ranking by SMART is different ranking by FIVB. The results demonstrate the effectiveness and feasibility of the proposed model.

Introduction

Volleyball is now one of the big five international sports, and the Federation Inernationale de Volleyball (FIVB), with its 220 affiliated national federations, is the largest international sporting federation in the world. FIVB holds varieties competitions include World League, World Grand Prix, World Championship, World Cup, Club World Championships, and Grand Champions Cup to promote volleyball. The Grand Prix made women's volleyball very popular in East Asia; the lack of interest on the part of the audience is nevertheless still significant throughout the world. Today, the competition is maintained mainly with the support of Asian investors. World Grand Prix was created in 1993 as part of the FIVB's marketing strategy to promote the sport of volleyball by establishing annual international competitions. It was modeled after the World League, a successful event for men that had been introduced three years before.

What skills of volleyball to get a score in volleyball game? The skills are spike, block and serve. Spike is most important skill for score, over 65 percent in a set [1]. World Grand Prix, like professional baseball and professional soccer, is entertainment. Each year, as the season progresses, all sport fans and sportswriters take great interest in predicting the winners of best player award [2-3], include best spike player award of World Grand Prix. Best spike player selection is multi-attributes problem. It must consider a few criteria. But FIVB rank best spike player just by percentage of spikes were score. According above this paper propose a model, it using Simple Multi-Attribute Ranking Technique, for best spike player ranking.

Methology

Simple Multiple-Attribute Rating Technique (SMART)

SMART originally sketched by Edwards in 1971, and more fully presented and first named in 1977[4]. The selection of SMART technique was due that it is a simple method to apply and understand by the decision centre; besides it is widely applied in the environment of make decisions[5]. For the application of this technique it is necessary to apply the procedure detailed as below [4]: 1. Purpose and decision makers. 2. Value tree. 3. Objects of evaluation. 4. Object-by-attributes matrix. 5. Dominated options. 6. Single-dimension utilities. 7. Do part 1 of swing weighting. 8. Do part 2 of swing weighting. 9. Decide.

Data

The data employed in this study were obtained from the official FIVB World Grand Prix website, a website that has collected and posted records of every player spike result during competition of FIVB Grand Prix in 2013 (http://www.fivb.org/EN/volleyball/competitions/WorldLeague/2013/index.asp).

Empirical Analysis

FIVB Announced the Best Spike Player

FIVB ranked best spike player by percentage of spike success. Result as table 1. shown.

Table 1. Fivb announced the best spike player in 2013 world grand prix.

Rank	Name	Spikes	Faults	Shots	Total Atts	Succ. %
1	Zhu Ting	65	13	50	128	50.78
2	Brakocevic Jovana	75	18	58	151	49.67
3	Castro Sheilla	42	7	42	91	46.15
4	Mihajlovic Brankica	61	20	52	133	45.86
5	Murphy Kelly	51	21	41	113	45.13
6	Hui Ruoqi	49	14	46	109	44.95
7	Diouf Valentina	91	32	83	206	44.17
8	Guimaraes Gabriela Braga	54	21	52	127	42.52
9	Rodrigues Fernanda	49	13	57	119	41.18
10	Ebata Yukiko	78	31	93	202	38.61

Zhu Ting was ranking first, she totally attempted 128 times to spike. She got 65 scores, 13 faults, 50 shots and 50.78% percentage of spike success. Diouf Valentina was ranking seventh because her percentage of spike success was 44.17%. But she spiked 91 scores more than the other players. In order to solve this problem, we propose a SMART model for best spike player ranking.

Weight for Criteria

Best Spike Player Ranking by SMART

Table 2. The best spike player ranking by smart

Rank	Name	Spikes	Faults	Shots	Total	Succ.	Total
•		-			Atts	%	
	Weight	0.37	0.04	0.11	0.19	0.30	
4	Zhu Ting	71	54	54	62	100	75.56
3	Brakocevic Jovana	82	39	62	73	98	81.45
10	Castro Sheilla	46	100	45	44	91	60.92
5	Mihajlovic Brankica	67	35	56	65	90	71.05
8	Murphy Kelly	56	33	44	55	89	63.38
9	Hui Ruoqi	54	50	49	53	89	63.32
1	Diouf Valentina	100	22	89	100	87	92.05
6	Guimaraes Gabriela Braga	59	33	56	62	84	65.65
7	Rodrigues Fernanda	54	54	61	58	81	63.47
2	Ebata Yukiko	86	23	100	98	76	84.38

Result of FIVB best spike player ranked by SMART as table 2 shown. Diouf Valentina ranked first place by we proposed SMART model. However, Zhu Ting was FIVB announced best spike player, but her position fell from first place to fourth place. Using we proposed model, there were severe variation in best spike player ranking. Because we proposed model considered multi criteria, weights of every criterion were different. For example, Zhu Ting was ranking first place on percentage of spike success, it weights 0.30. But her performance on the other criteria not good enough, so she ranked fourth place finally. In contrast with Zhu Ting, Diouf Valentina just ranked seventh place by FIVB announced, but her performance of spikes and total attempts were ranking first place. In other words, ranking system of FIVB was simple and insufficient.

Conclusions

FIVB in order to satisfy needs of worldwide fans to hold varieties international competitions. Selection super star is a good way to enhance fans and spectators impression. Super star is a player who had comprehensive on skills and characters. In volleyball game, good spike players usually were super star. So evaluation super star is multi-criteria problem. Therefore, cautious rules of selection are very important. Ranking result of this study proposed model was different FIVB announced. Because we proposed a model using multi-criteria concept that was differ concept of FIVB. Model of SMART was we proposed that can select comprehensive skills player.

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