

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgements .....	v
Abstract .....	viii
List of Tables .....	xii
List of Abbreviations .....	xiii
List of Figures .....	xiv
Chapter 1 Introduction .....	1
Chapter 2 The Mandarin Chinese <i>Ba</i> -Construction as a Second Topic .....	6
2.1 Introduction .....	6
2.2 The <i>Ba</i> -construction .....	7
2.2.1 Constraint on the Progressive in the <i>Ba</i> -Construction .....	8
2.2.2 Constraint on the Cooccurrence of Verbs with the <i>Ba</i> -NP .....	9
2.2.2.1 Simple Verbs and the <i>Ba</i> -Construction .....	9
2.2.2.2 Constraint on Modifiers in the <i>Ba</i> -Construction .....	17
2.2.2.3 Constraint on the Compound Verb and the <i>Ba</i> - Construction .....	19
2.2.3 Constraint on the Definiteness of the <i>Ba</i> -NP .....	21
2.2.4 The <i>Ba</i> -NP as non-Argument of the Adjacent Verb .....	24
2.2.5 <i>Ba</i> -NP without Thematic Role .....	26
2.3 The Second Topic Hypothesis .....	30
2.3.1 The Criteria for Topichood in Mandarin Chinese .....	30
2.3.2 The <i>Ba</i> -NP as Definite or Generic .....	31
2.3.3 The <i>Ba</i> -NP not Selected by the Verb .....	33
2.3.4 The <i>Ba</i> -NP in First Position of the <i>Ba</i> -Topic .....	34
2.3.5 The <i>Ba</i> -NP in Control of the Pronominalization or Deletion .....	36
2.3.6 The <i>Ba</i> -NP not in Control of Grammatical Processes .....	37
2.3.7 Nonapplicability of the Topic Criteria to non-Topic NPs .....	42
2.3.7.1 Topic as Definite or Generic .....	42
2.3.7.2 Topic as non-Argument .....	43
2.3.7.3 Topic in Control of Coreference in the Topic Chain .....	44
2.3.7.4 Topic in Control of Grammatical Processes .....	45
2.4 The Structure of the Second Topic .....	47
2.4.1 VP Adjunction as the Position of Second Topic .....	49
2.4.2 INFL Government .....	50
2.4.3 Internal Theta-Role and Variable Object .....	50
2.5 Comparison with Other Theories .....	53
2.5.1 The <i>Ba</i> -NP as PP? .....	53
2.5.1.1 Argument against <i>Ba</i> -NP as PP .....	54

